# The Impact of Calf Management Practices on Cow Productivity and Longevity

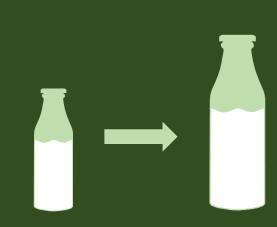
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In the last century, the industry goal was to increase PRODUCTION. More recent goals also include cow health and longevity.



LONGEVITY has the greatest economic benefit apart from production traits.



and genetic testing have been driven by the industry's focus.

#### What about calves?

Challenges

Expensive to Rear

Variable Management

Limited Records



By increasing the focus on calf health and management, improvements can be made to:

Reach Genetic Potential

Calf Care

IncreasingProduction andLongevity

Improve Genetic Merit practices have on the ability of a cow to reach its genetic potential assessed by their productivity and herd longevity.

#### Study 1 — Calf Level

2014-2015

Individual Records:

- ✓ Calf Management
- ✓ Disease Events
- ✓ Colostrum Management
- ✓ Passive Immunity Status
- √ Genotyping





2020

Multiple regression modelling with up to date production records to determine explanatory ability of calf rearing factors and their effect on genetic potential.

Determine genetic correlations between various health parameters and practices as well as their effect on productivity and longevity.

#### Study 2 – Herd Level

### Inclusion Criteria 2020

Quebec and New Brunswick herds enrolled in Calf Program

Survey 1: Calf and Herd Nutrition and Welfare

Genetic Screening
Questions

Goal: 500 Herds Survey 2: Calf Health and Veterinary Care

Participating herds' production and genetic records will be assessed to identify:

- Whether animals achieve genetic potential
- Herd management factors that impact herd productivity, health, and longevity

## Potential Impact on the Industry

- Identify calf management and veterinary practices that optimize genetic potential
- Reduce the cost for producers and increase income
- Increase data collection and genomic information on calves to aid in management decisions













